

---

## Praktikum Algorithmen-Entwurf

---

*Due date: Monday, 12th November 2012, 14:00*

### **Aufgabe 1 (Blocks/Biconnectivity)**

Let  $G = (V, E)$  be an undirected graph. Implement and animate an algorithm that finds all articulation vertices and blocks in time  $O(|V| + |E|)$  using a single depth-first search (DFS). At the end, the articulation vertices should be colored red. Edges that are part of the same block should have the same color. If two edges  $a$  and  $b$  are in different blocks but share an articulation vertex, then  $a$  and  $b$  should have different colors.

Test your program with the graphs `bicon1.gw` to `bicon4.gw`.

### **Aufgabe 2 (Strong connectivity)**

Let  $G = (V, E)$  be a directed graph. A strongly connected component of  $G$  is a maximal subset  $Z$  of nodes such that for all nodes  $v, w \in Z$ ,  $v \neq w$ , there is a directed path from  $v$  to  $w$  in  $G$ . Implement and animate an algorithm that finds all strongly connected components of  $G$  in time  $O(|V| + |E|)$  using a single depth-first search (DFS).

Test your program with the graphs `scc1.gw` to `scc4.gw`.